

## Report on Historical data files QA/QC

Version of the report	Changes made by	Nature of changes
VR2021_04	L. Solabarrieta & A. Rubio	Report generation

System/Site: Gibraltar/TARI  
Data set: [Totals/Radials] Radials  
Period: 20-Jan-2013 – 30-Jul-2020

### INFO ON QA/QC Settings and Calibration for info time: 20-Jan-2013 – 30-Jul-2020

%%% AVR\_B\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for Average Radial Bearing QC test. Thresholds set to [160-280] deg.

%%% CSPD\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for Velocity Threshold QC test. Threshold set to 2.5 m/s.

%%% DEPH\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for depth coordinate.

%%% MDFL\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for Median Filter QC test. Threshold set to 5 km, 30 deg, 1 m/s,

%%% owtf\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for Over-water QC test.

%%% POSITION\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for position coordinates

%%% RDCT\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for Radial Count QC test. Thresholds set to 200 vectors.

%%% TIME\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for temporal coordinate.

%%% VART\_QC info:

OceanSITES quality flagging for Variance Threshold QC test. Test not applicable to Direction Finding systems. The Temporal Derivative test is applied. Threshold set to 1 m/s.

%%% Calibration info for time: 20-Jan-2013 12:00:00

2012-12-12T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 14-Feb-2013 12:00:00

2013-02-13T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 30-Jan-2015 12:00:00

2015-01-19T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 01-Jan-2016 12:00:00

2017-01-24T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 30-Aug-2016 12:00:00

2016-01-18T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 01-Sep-2016 12:00:00

2017-01-24T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 01-Jan-2017 12:00:00

2015-01-19T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 30-Jan-2017 12:00:00

2017-01-24T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 18-Jan-2018 12:00:00

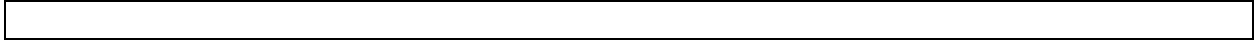
2018-01-16T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 01-Nov-2018 12:00:00

2018-12-26T00:00:00Z

%%% Calibration info for time: 12-Apr-2019 12:00:00

2019-04-12T00:00:00Z



## **RESULTS OF HISTDATA INSPECTION**

### **General comments:**

The functioning of the antenna has been mostly continuous during the analyzed period (7.5 years), with few non-functioning intervals of days or weeks.

The “number of good data” has been stable from the third month from the installation. Mean velocity and std values do not show any suspicious data.

The antenna has been calibrated 7 times during 7 years. But the calibration pattern time varies forward and backward in time and it should be checked together with the data provider. They will be informed about this.

A change in the Bearing Angle and Range Resolution has been observed in the raw dataset. For this reason, the available Temporal Aggregated (TA) file just include data from Jun-2016 to Jul-2020 period, excluding 2018, to compile the netcdf file characteristics, although the provider has provided data from 20-Jan-2013 – 30-Jul-2020

<b>Year</b>	<b>General comment</b>	<b>Periods to be reflagged</b>	<b>Reason for new fagging</b>	<b>Sugg. Flag</b>

The spatio-temporal data availability of any year reaches the objective of the 80-80% of spatio-temporal availability. But it is worth it to note, that the 80% of time availability is reached in the central study area, for all the analyzed years.

### **Spatial Coverage vs. Temporal coverage: objective of USCG 80-80% data availability**

<b>Period</b>	<b>General comments</b>	<b>Nb. analysed hours*</b>	<b>80%- 80% obj.</b>
2013	35.79 % spatial availability 80% of time	343	n
2014	41.15 % spatial availability 80% of time	363	n
2015	34.51 % spatial availability 80% of time	365	n
2017	47.74 % spatial availability 80% of time	356	n
2019	12.82 % spatial availability 80% of time	338	n
2020	30.44 % spatial availability 80% of time	211	n

**\*A subsample dataset (1 hour per 8 available hours) has been analysed for plotting purposes**

## Annex I Applied QA/QC tests

QC Flag Variable name	Short name	Short description
-	<b>Syntax</b>	<b>Syntax</b> check: this test will ensure the proper formatting and the existence of all the necessary fields within the total NetCDF file. This test is performed on the NetCDF files and it assesses the presence and correctness of all data and attribute fields and the correct syntax throughout the file. This test is performed by the European HFR Node before pushing data to the distribution platforms.
AVRB_QC	<b>Average Radial Bearing</b>	<b>Average Radial Bearing:</b> this test labels the entire data file with a 'good_data' flag if the average radial bearing of all the vectors contained in the data file lies within a specified margin around the expected value of normal operation. Otherwise, the data file is labeled with a "bad_data" flag. The value of normal operation has to be defined within a time interval when the proper functioning of the device is assessed. The margin has to be set according site-specific properties. This test is applicable only to DF systems. Data files from BF systems will have this variable filled with "good_data" flags (1) and the explanation "Test not applicable to Beam Forming systems" in the comment attribute.
CSPD_QC	<b>Velocity Threshold</b>	Velocity <b>Threshold:</b> this test labels radial velocity vectors whose module is bigger than a maximum velocity threshold with a "bad data" flag and total vectors whose module is smaller than the threshold with a "good data" flag.
MDFL_QC	<b>Median Filter</b>	<b>Median Filter:</b> for each source vector, the median of all velocities within a radius of <RCLim> and whose vector bearing (angle of arrival at site) is also within an angular distance of <AngLim> degrees from the source vector's bearing is evaluated. If the difference between the vector's velocity and the median velocity is greater than a threshold, then the vector is labeled with a "bad_data" flag, otherwise it is labeled with a "good_data" flag.
OWTR_QC	<b>Over Water</b>	<b>Over water:</b> This test labels radial vectors that lie on land with a "bad data" flag and radial vectors that lie on water with a "good data" flag.
RDCT_QC	<b>Radial Count</b>	<b>Radial Count:</b> test labeling the entire data file having a number of radial velocity vectors bigger than the threshold with a "good data" flag and data file having a number of radial velocity vectors smaller than the threshold with a "bad data" flag.
TIME_QC	<b>Temporal Derivative</b>	<b>Temporal Derivative:</b> for each radial bin, the current hour velocity vector is compared with the previous and next hour ones. If the differences are bigger than a threshold (specific for each grid cell and evaluated on the basis of the analysis of one-year-long time series), the present vector is flagged as "bad data", otherwise it is labelled with a "good data" flag. Since this method implies a one-hour delay in the data provision, the current hour file should have the related QC flag set to 0 (no QC performed) until it is updated to the proper values when the next hour file is generated.

<b>VART_QC</b>	<b>Variance Threshold</b>	<b>Variance</b> Threshold: this test labels radial vectors whose temporal variance is bigger than a maximum threshold with a “bad data” flag and total vectors whose temporal variance is smaller than the threshold with a “good data” flag. This test is applicable only to Beam Forming (BF) systems. Data files from Direction Finding (DF) systems will apply instead the “Temporal Derivative” test reporting the explanation “Test not applicable to Direction Finding systems. The Temporal Derivative test is applied.” in the comment attribute.
<b>QCflag</b>	<b>Overall QC</b>	

## Annex II QC Flags

Code	Meaning	Comment
0	No QC was performed	-
1	Good data	All real-time QC tests passed.
2	Probably good data	-*
3	Bad data that are potentially correctable	These data are not to be used without scientific correction.*
4	Bad data	Data have failed one or more of the tests.
5	Value changed	Data may be recovered after transmission error.
6	Not used	-
7	Nominal value	-
8	Interpolated value	Missing data may be interpolated from neighbouring data in space or time.
9	Missing value	-

\*These two are to be used after examination of the hist data sets and exchanges with the data provider

## Annex III Figures for the QA/QC tests

Fig A – Temporal series of the spatial average of the current velocity module (top panel), its standard deviation (middle panel) and the grid points of the total coverage (bottom panel). Black dots are the values obtained considering all the data in the domain, in green those considering only data with QC flag =1 (good data).

Fig B - Temporal series of the QC flags for all the grid nodes with data

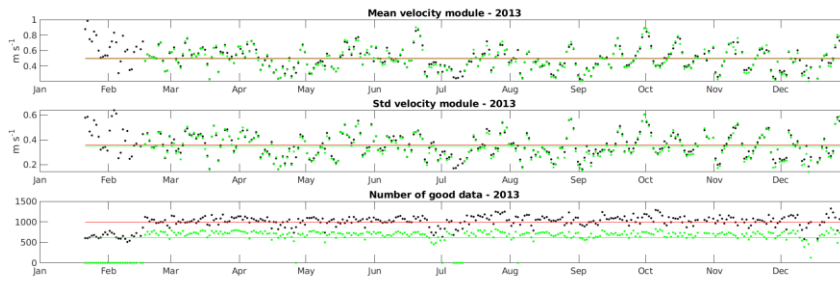
Fig D - Spatial (x-axis) vs. temporal (y-axis) coverage 80/80 annual metric. Allows to check if the system has reached the goal of providing surface currents over the 80% of the area during 80% of the time.

Fig E – Map of the % of availability of data in each grid point and contour showing the area of temporal availability >80%

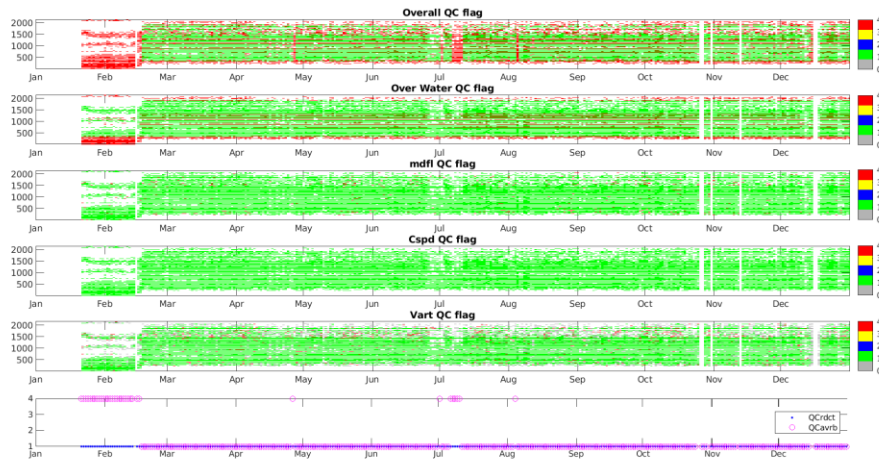
\* The “Fig C” is not missing; these letters have been assigned on purpose, to be in accordance with total figure names (where there are also Fig C and Fig F, which are no relevant in the radial case)

Period: 2013

A

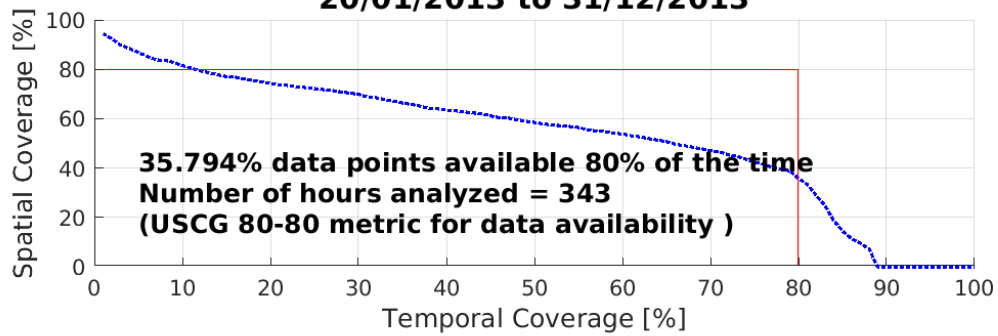


B



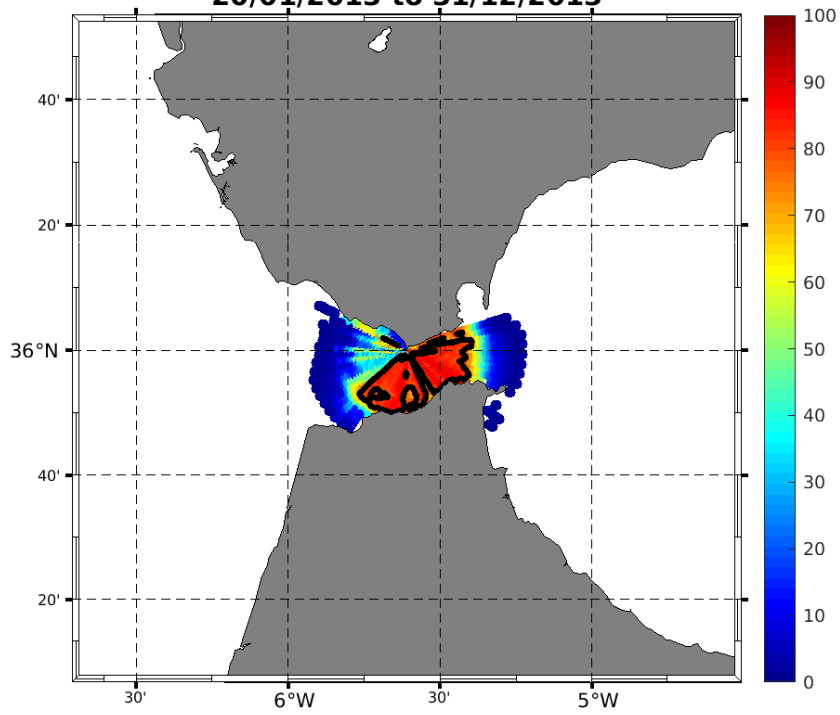
D

### HFR-Gibraltar: Spatial Coverage vs. Temporal Coverage 20/01/2013 to 31/12/2013



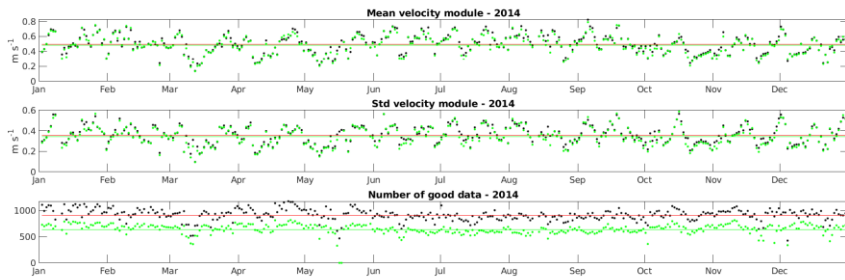
E

**HFR-Gibraltar: Percent Total Vector Coverage (contour showing >80%)  
20/01/2013 to 31/12/2013**

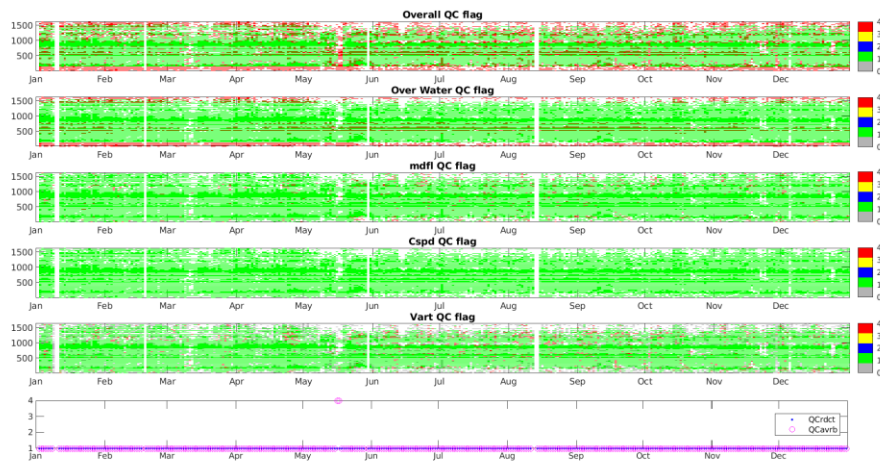


Period: 2014

A

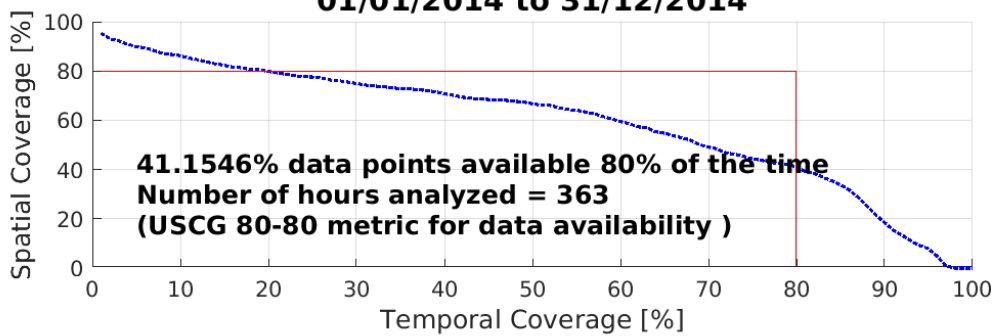


B



D

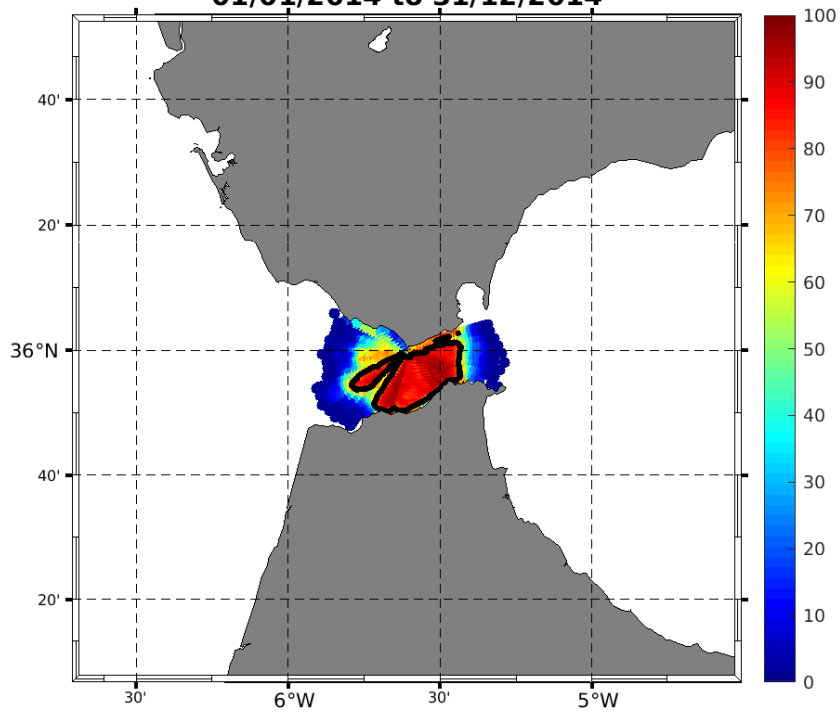
### HFR-Gibraltar: Spatial Coverage vs. Temporal Coverage 01/01/2014 to 31/12/2014



E

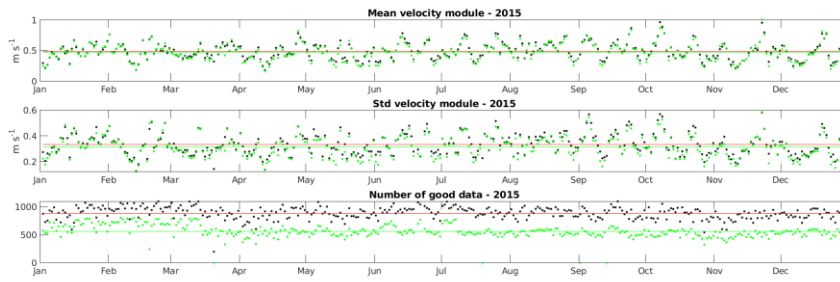


**HFR-Gibraltar: Percent Total Vector Coverage (contour showing >80%)  
01/01/2014 to 31/12/2014**

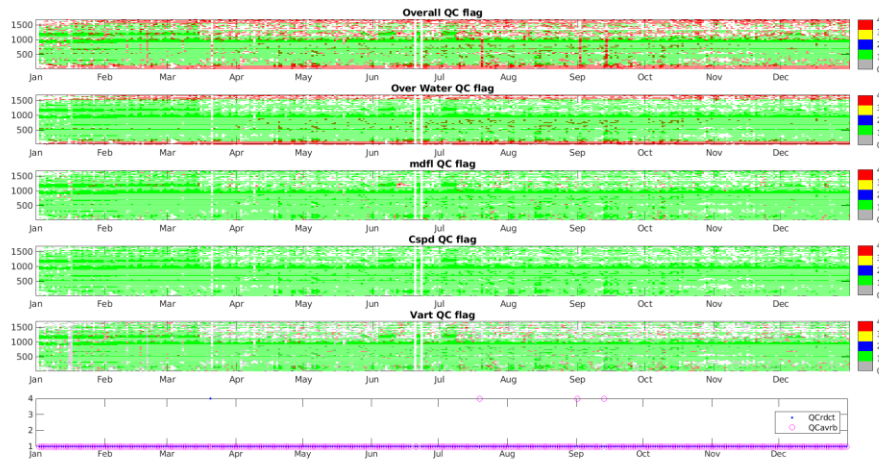


Period: 2015

A

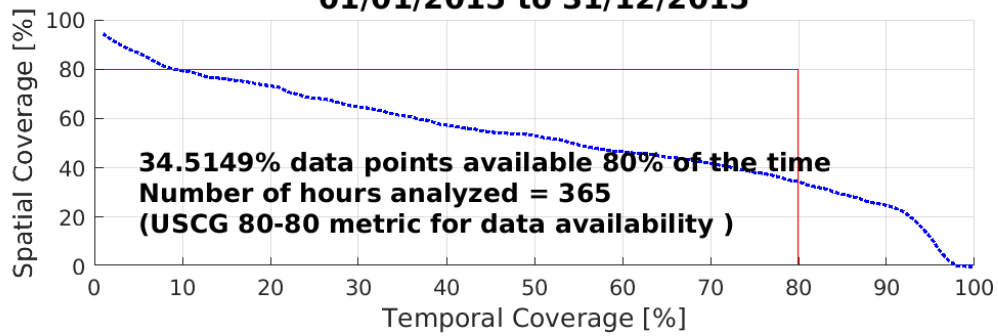


B



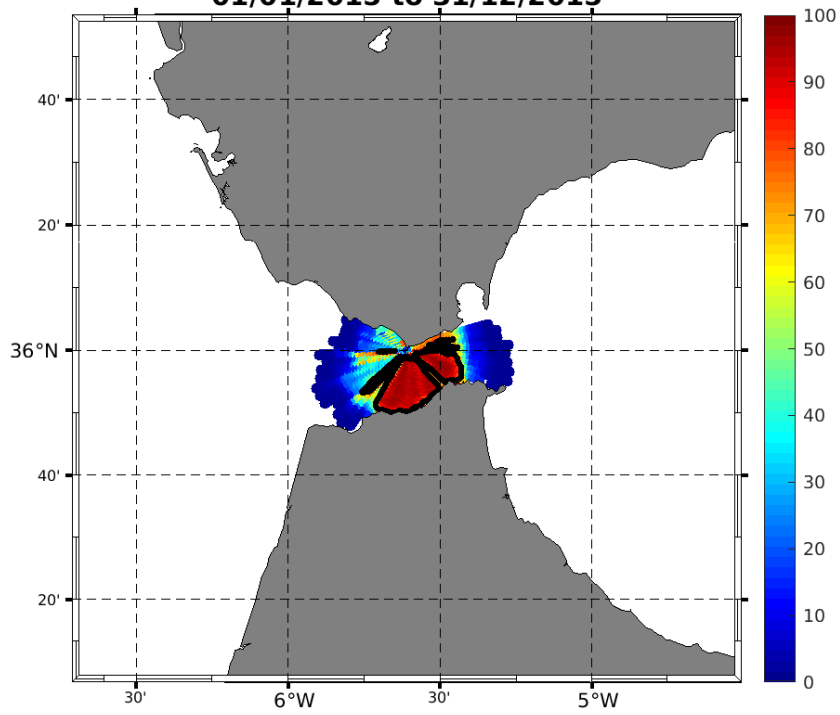
D

### HFR-Gibraltar: Spatial Coverage vs. Temporal Coverage 01/01/2015 to 31/12/2015



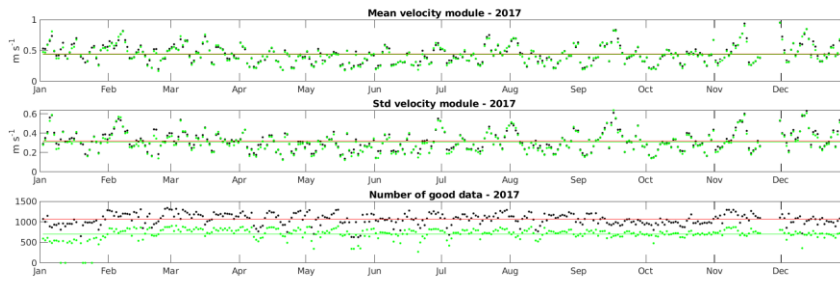
E

**HFR-Gibraltar: Percent Total Vector Coverage (contour showing >80%)  
01/01/2015 to 31/12/2015**

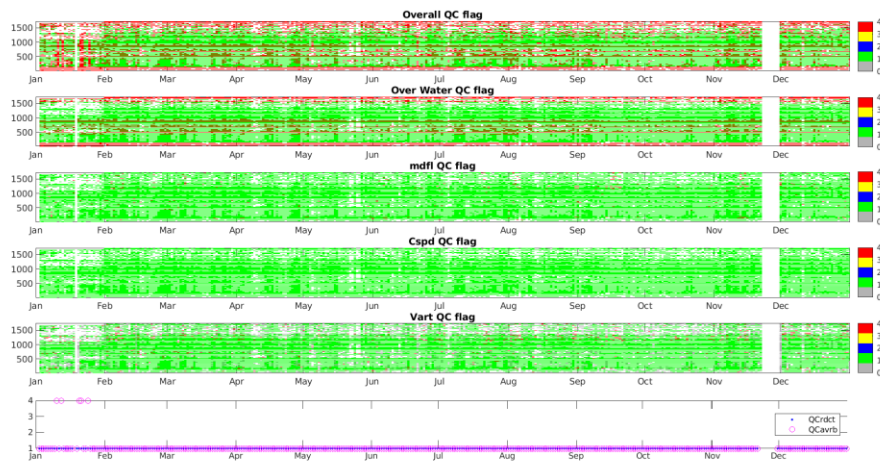


Period: 2017

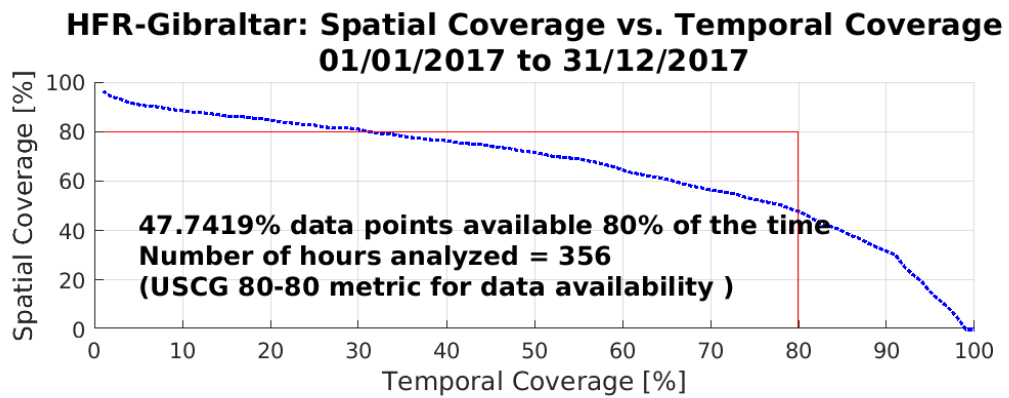
A



B

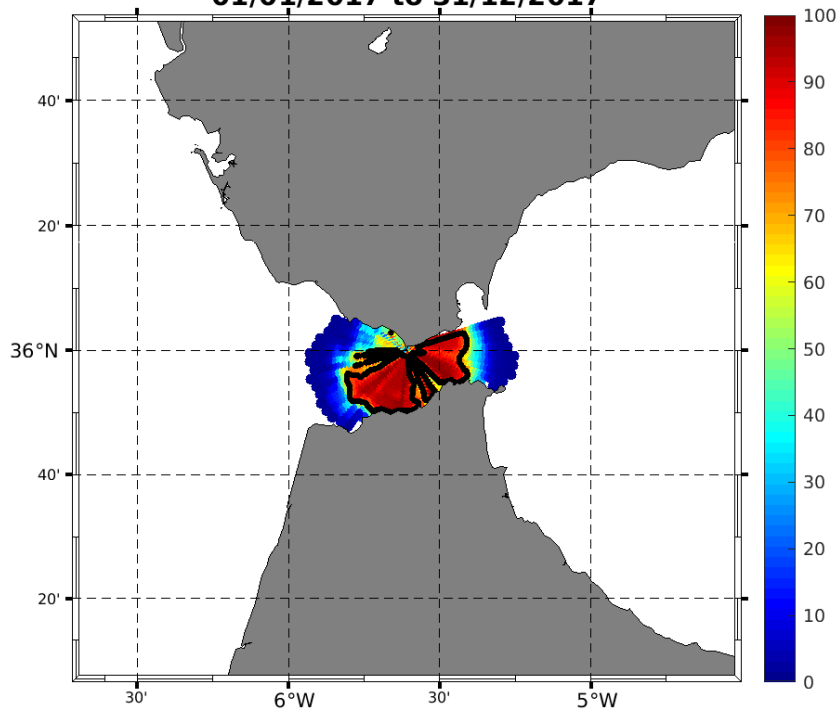


D



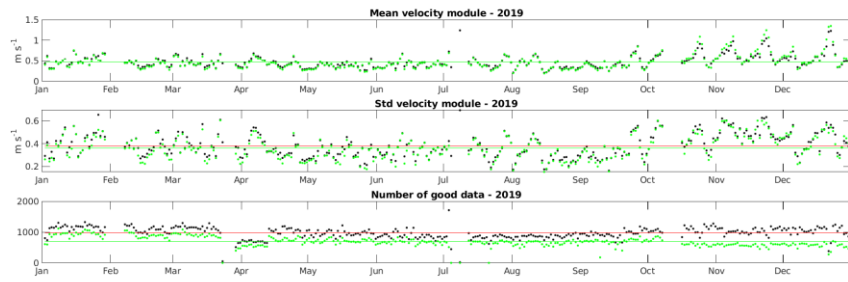
E

**HFR-Gibraltar: Percent Total Vector Coverage (contour showing >80%)  
01/01/2017 to 31/12/2017**

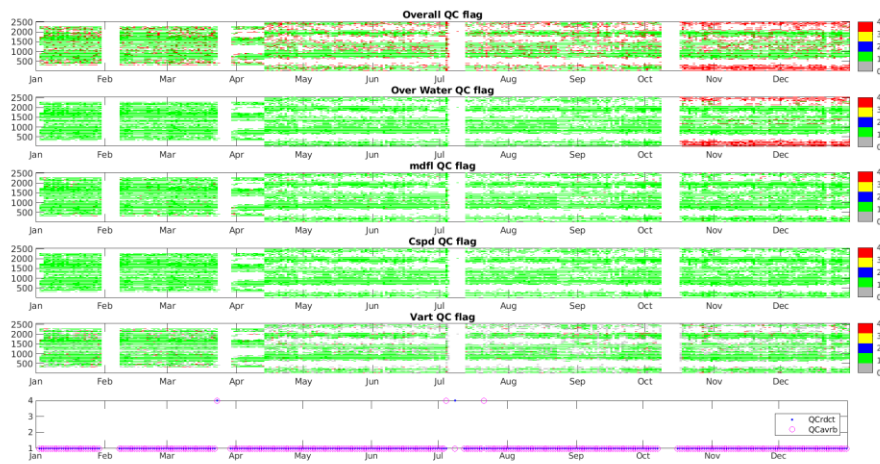


Period: 2019

A

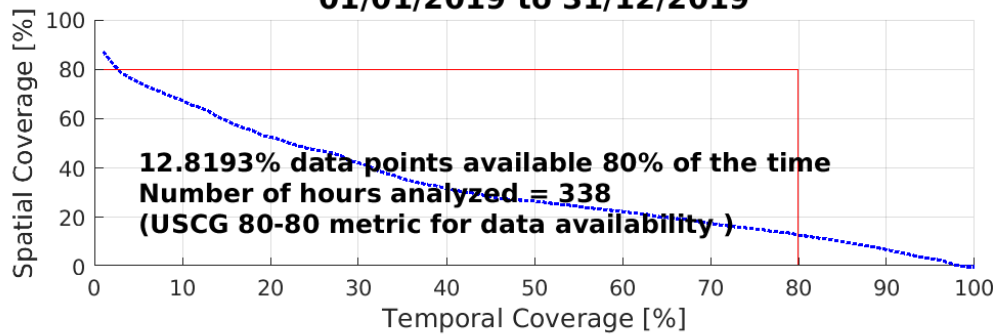


B



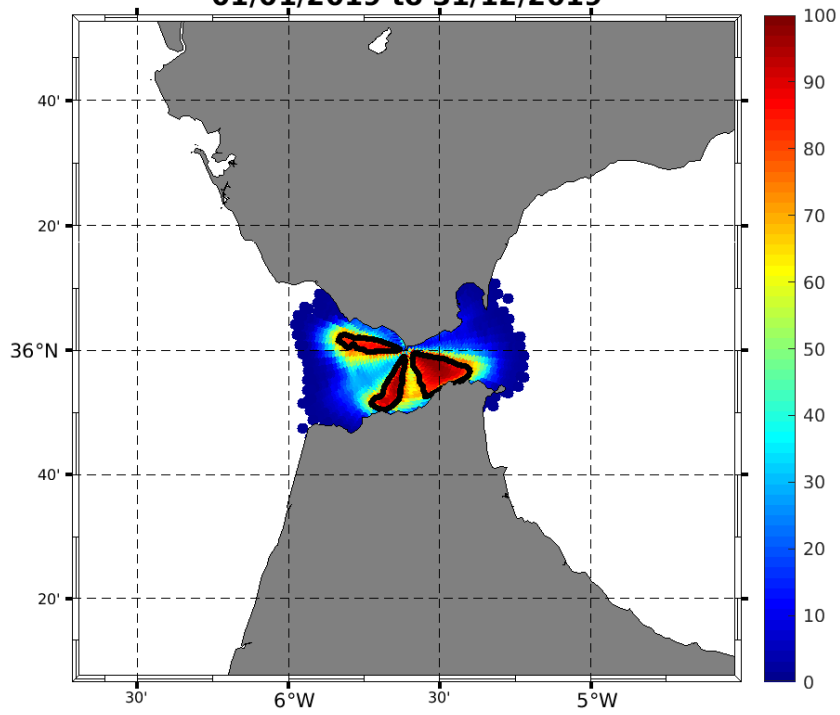
D

### HFR-Gibraltar: Spatial Coverage vs. Temporal Coverage 01/01/2019 to 31/12/2019



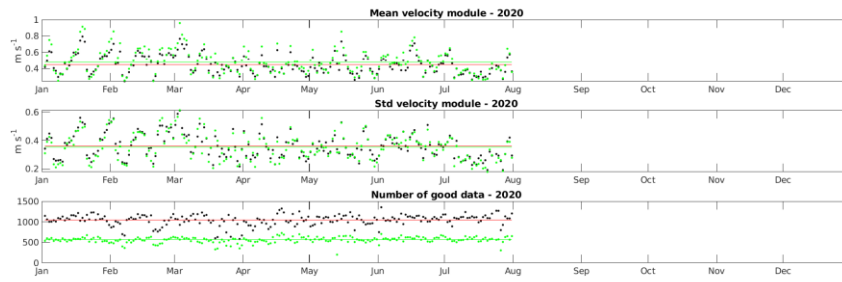
E

**HFR-Gibraltar: Percent Total Vector Coverage (contour showing >80%)  
01/01/2019 to 31/12/2019**

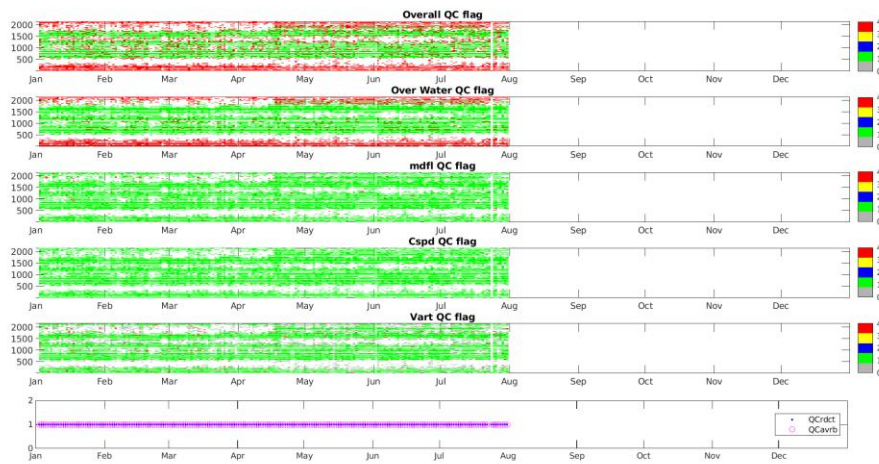


Period: 2020

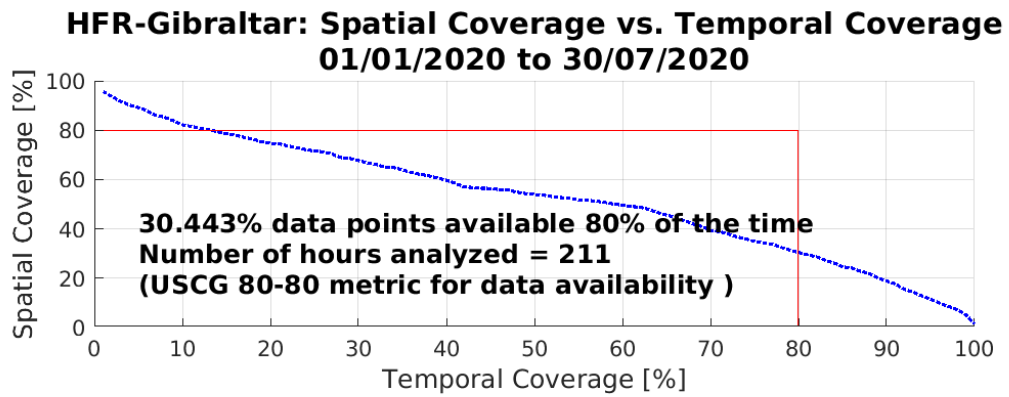
A



B



D



E



**HFR-Gibraltar: Percent Total Vector Coverage (contour showing >80%)  
01/01/2020 to 30/07/2020**

